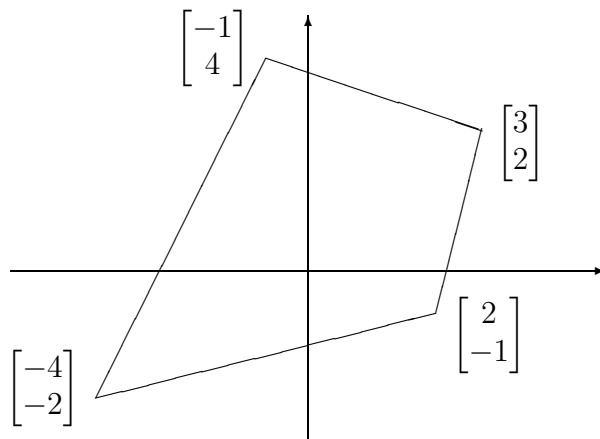


EXAM 4

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1. 12 pts

(a) Compute the area of the region enclosed by the following quadrilateral:

(b) Compute the area of the parallelogram spanned by the vectors  $\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$ .

2. 7 points Let  $A$  and  $B$  be two  $5 \times 5$  matrices, with  $\det A = 0$  and  $\det B = -3$ .
- (a) Is  $A$  invertible? Why, or why not?
  - (b) Is  $A$  orthogonal? Why, or why not?
  - (c) Is  $B$  invertible? Why, or why not?
  - (d) Is  $B$  orthogonal? Why, or why not?
  - (e) Compute:  $\det(B \cdot A \cdot B) =$
  - (f) Compute:  $\det(B^\top)^3 =$
  - (g) Compute:  $\det(2B) =$
3. 8 points Find a  $2 \times 2$  matrix  $A$  such that  $\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $\begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ -5 \end{bmatrix}$  are eigenvectors of  $A$ , with eigenvalues  $-7$  and  $3$ , respectively.

4. 12 points A  $4 \times 4$  matrix  $A$  has eigenvalues  $\lambda_1 = -3$ ,  $\lambda_2 = -2$ ,  $\lambda_3 = 1$ ,  $\lambda_4 = 4$ .

(a) What is the characteristic polynomial of  $A$ ?

(b) Compute  $\text{tr}(A)$  and  $\det(A)$ .

(c) What are the eigenvalues of  $A^2$ ?

(d) Compute  $\text{tr}(A^2)$  and  $\det(A^2)$ .

(e) Compute  $\det(A + 2I_4)$

(f) Is  $A$  invertible? If yes, compute  $\det(A^{-1})$ . If not, explain why not.

(g) Is  $A$  diagonalizable? If yes, compute its diagonalization  $D$ . If not, explain why not.

5. 12 points Let  $A = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$ .

(a) Find the characteristic polynomial of  $A$ .

(b) Find the eigenvalues of  $A$ .

(c) Find a basis for each eigenspace of  $A$ .

(d) Find an invertible matrix  $S$  and a diagonal matrix  $D$  such that  $A = S \cdot D \cdot S^{-1}$ .  
[You do not have to calculate  $S^{-1}$ .]