

HOMEWORK 5

1. Let X be a topological space. Suppose there are two subspaces, A and B , such that
- $X = A \cup B$
 - $A \cap B \neq \emptyset$
 - A and B are connected.
- Show that X is connected.

2. Let $f: X \rightarrow Y$ be a continuous function. Suppose X is path-connected. Show that $f(X)$ is also path-connected.
As a corollary, show that path-connectedness is a topological invariant.

3. Let \mathcal{T} and \mathcal{T}' be two topologies on the set X . Suppose $\mathcal{T}' \supset \mathcal{T}$. What does connectedness of X under one of these topologies imply about connectedness under the other?

4. Let \mathcal{T} and \mathcal{T}' be two topologies on the set X . Suppose $\mathcal{T}' \supset \mathcal{T}$. What does compactness of X under one of these topologies imply about compactness under the other?

5. Let A_1, \dots, A_n be compact subspaces of a space X . Show that

$$A = \bigcup_{i=1}^n A_i$$

is also compact.