

1. 6 points Let $A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & -4 \\ -1 & 5 & -7 \end{bmatrix}$.

Determine whether the column vectors of A are dependent or independent. If they are independent, say why. If they are dependent, exhibit a linear dependence relation among them.

2. 6 points For which value(s) of the constant k do the vectors below form a basis of \mathbb{R}^4 ?

$$\vec{v}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ k \end{bmatrix}, \quad \vec{v}_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \vec{v}_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \vec{v}_4 = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ -2 \\ 1 \\ k \end{bmatrix}.$$

3. 8 points The matrix $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 \\ 11 & 12 & 13 & 14 & 15 \\ 16 & 17 & 18 & 19 & 20 \end{bmatrix}$ has the matrix $E = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -2 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

as its row-reduced echelon form.

- (a) Find a basis for the image of A .
- (b) Find a basis for the kernel of A .
- (c) Compute $\dim(\text{im } A)$ and $\dim(\text{ker } A)$.

4. 5 points Consider the 5×4 matrix $A = [\vec{v}_1 \ \vec{v}_2 \ \vec{v}_3 \ \vec{v}_4]$. We are told the vector $\begin{bmatrix} -5 \\ 4 \\ -3 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$ is in the kernel of A . Write \vec{v}_4 as a linear combination of $\vec{v}_1, \vec{v}_2, \vec{v}_3$.