



Ruthanne Fuller  
Mayor

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Barney S. Heath  
Director

**MEMORANDUM – Updated 10/21**

**Date:** October 12, 2022  
**From:** John Sisson, Economic Development Director  
**To:** Mayor Ruthanne Fuller  
**CC:** Economic Development Commission  
Jonathan Yeo, Chief Operating Officer  
Barney Heath, Director, Planning and Development  
**RE:** “Animal Services” zoning issue

Dear Mayor Fuller:

On behalf of the Economic Development Commission, I am writing to ask your office to docket a request for the City Council to review and discuss zoning regulations for animal services, such as dog grooming.

Over the past seven weeks, I have been assisting three Newton resident-entrepreneurs who want to open a dog grooming business in a vacant Newtonville storefront. We were surprised to discover that City zoning currently prohibits new animal service establishments from opening in village centers. This was not always the case.

In 2012, a zoning amendment created a definition for “animal service” establishments and, without a rationale, omitted the use in BU1, BU2, BU3, and BU4 zones. This has caused ISD to prohibit new dog grooming businesses from opening. (Prior to the zoning change, we assume ISD approved animal service establishments as personal service or service establishment, which are both allowed as-of-right in those zones.)

Six existing animal grooming businesses—now non-conforming—operate in BU1 and BU2 zones in Auburndale, Newton Center, Newton Highlands, Newtonville, and Waban. Given the erosion of retail business and the growth of personal service and service establishments in village center, it only makes sense to enable animal services in these areas.

On Tuesday, October 11, 2022, the Economic Development Commission voted 9-0 to support forward a request, “to the City Council requesting review and discussion of the creation of as-of-right zoning for animal service.”

The current ordinance provides the following definitions:

**6.4.1. Animal Service**

A. Defined. Animal Services, including but not limited to sales and grooming and veterinary services; excluding overnight boarding. (Ord. No. A-4, 10/01/12).

*Please note that related animal services are regulated separately: 6.4.19. Kennel and 6.4.36. Veterinary Hospital. Kennels are prohibited in all business zones. A Veterinary Hospital would be allowed in BU2 only by Special Permit or in BU4, where it's Allowed Subject to Listed Standards.*

**6.4.25. Personal Service**

A. Defined. Personal services, including but not limited to barbershop, salon, tailor, cobbler, personal trainer or fitness studio, and laundry, and/or dry cleaning drop off. (Ord. No. Z-108, 04/17/12; Ord. No. A-99, 01/17/17)

**6.4.31. Service Establishment**

A. Defined. Business service establishments, including but not limited to copying and printing establishments and shipping services. (Ord. No. Z-108, 04/17/12)

I am pasting related sections of the use table below:

<b>Business, Mixed Use &amp; Manufacturing Districts</b>	<b>BU1</b>	<b>BU2</b>	<b>BU3</b>	<b>BU4</b>	<b>BU5</b>	<b>MU1</b>	<b>MU2</b>	<b>MU3</b>	<b>MU4</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>LM</b>
Animal service, excluding overnight boarding	--	--	--	--	--	SP	SP	P/SP	SP	--	--
Personal service, up to 5,000 square feet	P	P	P	P	--	--	P	P	P	--	P
Personal service, over 5,000 square feet	P	P	P	P	--	--	P	SP	SP	--	P
Service establishment, up to 5,000 sq. feet	P	P	P	P	--	SP	P	--	P	--	--
Service establishment, over 5,000 sq. feet	P	P	P	P	--	SP	P	--	SP	--	--

Source: <https://www.newtonma.gov/home/showpublisheddocument/29823/637922895054470000>

Multiple conversations with planning staff lead me to believe the simplest solution would be to allow the use by right in BU1 and BU2.

These changes to the use table would:

- Redress an unintended consequence of an amendment written to create the MU4 zoning, a purpose arguably unrelated to the regulation of animal services.
- Bring the regulation of this use more in line with similar operations defined as either Personal Service or Service Establishment.
- Make six existing animal grooming businesses in Newton compliant with zoning, and
- Enable the proposed business to open in the vacant Newtonville storefront.